School Accountability Report Card Reported for School Year 2008-09 Published During 2009-10

The School Accountability Report Card (SARC), which is required by law to be published annually, contains information about the condition and performance of each California public school. More information about SARC requirements is available on the California Department of Education (CDE) SARC Web page at http://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/ac/sa/. For additional information about the school, parents and community members should contact the school principal or the district office.

I. Data and Access

DataQuest

DataQuest is an online data tool located on the CDE DataQuest Web page at http://dq.cde.ca.gov/dataquest/ that contains additional information about this school and comparisons of the school to the district, the county, and the state. Specifically, DataQuest is a dynamic system that provides reports for accountability (e.g. Academic Performance Index [API], Adequate Yearly Progress [AYP], test data, enrollment, graduates, dropouts, course enrollments, staffing, and data regarding English learners).

Internet Access

Internet access is available at public libraries and other locations that are publicly accessible (e.g., the California State Library). Access to the Internet at libraries and public locations is generally provided on a first-come, first-served basis. Other use restrictions include the hours of operation, the length of time that a workstation may be used (depending on availability), the types of software programs available on a workstation, and the ability to print documents.

II. About This School

Contact Information (School Year 2009-10)

This section provides the school's contact information.

	School	District		
School Name	Hope Special Education Center	District Name	Anaheim Union High School District	
Street	7901 Knott Ave.	Phone Number	714-999-3502	
City, State, Zip	Anaheim, CA 90620-2422	Web Site	Auhsd.k12.ca.us	
Phone Number	714-220-4196	Superintendent	Joseph M. Farley, Ed.D.	
Principal	Donna Erickson	E-mail Address	Farley_j@auhsd.us	
E-mail Address	Erickson_d@auhsd.us	CDS Code	30664316066815	

School Description and Mission Statement (School Year 2008-09)

This section provides information about the school, its programs and its goals.

Description

Hope School is a public school in the Anaheim Union High School District, which serves students with mild, moderate and severe developmental disabilities and students with specialized medical needs. The program serves students, ages twelve to twenty-two years of age who reside in the Anaheim Union High School District and Greater Anaheim SELPA area. Located near Knott's Berry Farm on Knott Avenue in Buena Park, Hope is centrally located within the school district to better serve and provide access for the Anaheim Union High School District students and to offer a large variety of training opportunities in the community.

Mission Statement

Hope School enhances students' knowledge and skills by providing practical and challenging academic, social and vocational experiences at their developmental level to enable students to attain their highest potential.

In collaboration with families, professionals and community agencies, Hope School provides information to families and develops collective systems of support to assist students to become more self-sufficient within their total environment and adult life.

Opportunities for Parental Involvement (School Year 2008-09)

This section provides information about opportunities for parents to become involved with school activities.

The Hope School PTSA (Parent-Student-Teacher Association)) was formed in September 2006 and has been a valuable resource for parents. The PTSA Board meets monthly and has four PTSA general association meetings per year. The PTSA held fundraisers, sponsored programs for students this school year and provides parent education evenings to provide information important to parents with students with disabilities.

The School Site Council meets five times annually as a leadership team comprised of teachers, school staff and parents and gives input into school goals and budget. As a special education school, Hope School has encouraged parents to be involved in the Greater Anaheim Special Education District Advisory Parent Council and one parent currently serves on the SELPA Parent Council. Two parents are currently appointed and serve on the Superintendent's Advisory Council, which meets monthly. One Hope School parent serves on the Orange County Special Education Alliance Committee. The Hope School ELAC Committee meets five times annually and provides input regarding students who are English language learners.

Student Enrollment by Grade Level (School Year 2008-09)

This table displays the number of students enrolled in each grade level at the school.

Grade Level	Number of Students
Grade 9	29
Grade 10	28
Grade 11	35
Grade 12	26
Total Enrollment	273

Student Enrollment by Group (School Year 2008-09)

This table displays the percent of students enrolled at the school who are identified as being in a particular group.

Group	Percent of Total Enrollment	Group	Percent of Total Enrollment
African American	4.40	White (not Hispanic)	25.64
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.00	Multiple or No Response	6.96
Asian	8.06	Socioeconomically Disadvantaged	61.00
Filipino	4.76	English Learners	42.00
Hispanic or Latino	47.62	Students with Disabilities	100.00
Pacific Islander	2.56		

Average Class Size and Class Size Distribution (Secondary)

This table displays, by subject area, the average class size and the number of classrooms that fall into each size category (a range of total students per classroom).

		200	6-07		2007-08			2008-09				
Subject	Avg.	Numbe	er of Clas	srooms	Avg.	Numbe	r of Clas	srooms	Avg.	Numbe	er of Clas	srooms
	Class Size	1-22	23-32	33+	Class Size	1-22	23-32	33+	Class Size	1-22	23-32	33+
English												
Mathematics												
Science												
Social Science					9.7	23			9.8	22		

III. School Climate

School Safety Plan (School Year 2008-09)

This section provides information about the school's comprehensive safety plan.

School Safety Plans are reviewed on an annual basis. Input is gathered from the School Site Council;, community resource groups and staff in order to determine any needed changes. The Hope High School Safety Plan was last presented to staff in April 2009. The School Safety Committee meets several times annually as needed.

Suspensions and Expulsions

This table displays the rate of suspensions and expulsions (the total number of incidents divided by the total enrollment) at the school and district levels for the most recent three-year period.

Rate		School		District			
Nate	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	
Suspensions	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	6.6	16.7	
Expulsions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	

IV. School Facilities

School Facility Conditions and Planned Improvements (School Year 2009-10)

This section provides information about the condition of the school's grounds, buildings, and restrooms based on the most recent data available, and a description of any planned or recently completed facility improvements.

Hope School opened in 1962 and was originally used as La Palma Junior High School, which closed in 1980. Currently the Hope School sits on 25 acres of acreage and is shared with Gilbert West Alternative Education High School. Hope School has 26 classrooms, which includes one portable classroom. One portable also serves as a student vocational library. The school parking lot was recently reconfigured to create a bus loading/unloading zone. Hope School is on the district schedule for modernization.

Hope School has a School Comprehensive Safety Plan and Committee, which helps to address the facility safety needs of the students and staff. Classrooms and restrooms are cleaned on a daily basis. A work order system is in place to schedule repairs and maintenance according to a district calendar. A site modification system is in place district wide to request site upgrades and necessary improvements.

The most recent site inspection was completed on December 4, 2009.

School Facility Good Repair Status (School Year 2009-10)

This table displays the results of the most recently completed school site inspection to determine the school facility's good repair status.

System Inspected	Repair Status				Repair Needed and	
Oystem mspected	Exemplary	Good	Fair	Poor	Action Taken or Planned	
Systems: Gas Leaks, Mechanical/HVAC, Sewer	[]	[X]	[]	[]		
Interior: Interior Surfaces	[]	[]	[X]	[]	Room 23 has some missing ceiling tiles. Room 35 has a few floor tiles missing.	
Cleanliness: Overall Cleanliness, Pest/ Vermin Infestation	[]	[X]	[]	[]		
Electrical: Electrical	[]	[X]	[]	[]	Rooms 32 and 33 has several lights that need replacing.	
Restrooms/Fountains: Restrooms, Sinks/ Fountains	[]	[X]	[]	[]		
Safety: Fire Safety, Hazardous Materials	[]	[X]	[]	[]		
Structural: Structural Damage, Roofs	[]	[X]	[]	[]		

System Inspected	Repair Status				Repair Needed and	
System mspected	Exemplary	Good	Fair	Poor	Action Taken or Planned	
External: Playground/School Grounds, Windows/ Doors/Gates/Fences	[]	[X]	[]	[]		
Overall Rating	[]	[X]	[]	[]		

V. Teachers

Teacher Credentials

This table displays the number of teachers assigned to the school with a full credential, without a full credential, and those teaching outside of their subject area of competence. Detailed information about teacher qualifications can be found on the CDE DataQuest Web page at http://dq.cde.ca.gov/dataquest/.

Teachers		District		
reactiers	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2008-09
With Full Credential	23	22	25	1304
Without Full Credential	8	10	7	43
Teaching Outside Subject Area of Competence	0	0	0	

Teacher Misassignments and Vacant Teacher Positions

This table displays the number of teacher misassignments (teachers assigned without proper legal authorization) and the number of vacant teacher positions (not filled by a single designated teacher assigned to teach the entire course at the beginning of the school year or semester). Note: Total Teacher Misassignments includes the number of Misassignments of Teachers of English Learners.

Indicator	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10
Misassignments of Teachers of English Learners	1	0	0
Total Teacher Misassignments	1	0	0
Vacant Teacher Positions	0	0	0

Core Academic Classes Taught by No Child Left Behind Compliant Teachers (School Year 2008-09)

This table displays the percent of classes in core academic subjects taught by No Child Left Behind (NCLB) compliant and non-NCLB compliant teachers in the school, in all schools in the district, in high-poverty schools in the district, and in low-poverty schools in the district. High poverty schools are defined as those schools with student participation of approximately 75 percent or more in the free and reduced price meals program. Low poverty schools are those with student participation of approximately 25 percent or less in the free and reduced price meals program. More information on teacher qualifications required under NCLB can be found on the CDE Improving Teacher and Principal Quality Web page at http://www.cde.ca.gov/nclb/sr/tq/.

Location of Classes	Percent of Classes In Core Academic Subjects Taught by				
Location of Classes	NCLB Compliant Teachers	Non-NCLB Compliant Teachers			
This School					
All Schools in District	99.7	0.3			
High-Poverty Schools in District	100	0			
Low-Poverty Schools in District	99.9	0.1			

VI. Support Staff

Academic Counselors and Other Support Staff (School Year 2008-09)

This table displays, in units of full-time equivalents (FTE), the number of academic counselors and other support staff who are assigned to the school and the average number of students per academic counselor. One FTE equals one staff member working full time; one FTE could also represent two staff members who each work 50 percent of full time.

Title	Number of FTE Assigned to School	Average Number of Students per Academic Counselor
Academic Counselor		
Library Media Teacher (Librarian)		
Library Media Services Staff (paraprofessional)		
Psychologist		
Social Worker		
Nurse	1.0	
Speech/Language/Hearing Specialist		
Resource Specialist (non-teaching)		
Other		

VII. Curriculum and Instructional Materials

Quality, Currency, Availability of Textbooks and Instructional Materials (School Year 2009-10)

This table displays information about the quality, currency, and availability of the standards-aligned textbooks and other instructional materials used at the school, and information about the school's use of any supplemental curriculum or non-adopted textbooks or instructional materials.

Hope School is an special education site in the Anaheim Union High School District. Hope School students are not integrated with general education peers and all students at the site are students with significant disabilities. Students in the 7th through 11th grade program are working on CAPA standards. All students at the site have access to these materials. In order to review the effectiveness and appropriateness of these materials, the Special Youth Services Department works alongside the rest of the district in the adoption cycle concurrent with the general district textbooks.

Core Curriculum Area	Quality, Currency, and Availability of Textbooks and Instructional Materials	Percent of Pupils Who Lack Their Own Assigned Textbooks and Instructional Materials
Reading/Language Arts	Hope uses supplemental curriculum that is based on the CAPA standards for reading and language arts. All students have access to these materials.	0
Mathematics	Hope uses supplemental curriculum that is based on the CAPA standards for mathematics. All students have access to these materials.	0
Science	Hope uses supplemental curriculum that is based on the CAPA standards for science. All students have access to these materials.	0
History-Social Science	There are no CAPA standards for history-social science. Hope uses supplemental materials in order to develop daily living skills based on students' Individualized Education Programs (IEP) in this area.	0
Foreign Language	Not applicable	0
Health	There are no CAPA standards for health. Hope used supplemental materials in order to develop daily living skills based on students' Individualized Education Programs (IEP) in this area	0
Visual and Performing Arts	Not applicable	0

Core Curriculum Area	Quality, Currency, and Availability of Textbooks and Instructional Materials	Percent of Pupils Who Lack Their Own Assigned Textbooks and Instructional Materials
Science Laboratory Equipment (grades 9-12)	Hope has science laboratory equipment that is used in grades 7 - 10 in order to address the CAPA standards for science. All students have access to these materials.	NA

VIII. School Finances

Expenditures Per Pupil and School Site Teacher Salaries (Fiscal Year 2007-08)

This table displays a comparison of the school's per pupil expenditures from unrestricted (basic) sources with other schools in the district and throughout the state, and a comparison of the average teacher salary at the school site with average teacher salaries at the district and state levels. Detailed information regarding school expenditures can be found on the CDE Current Expense of Education & Per-pupil Spending Web page at http://www.cde.ca.gov/ds/fd/ec/ and teacher salaries can be found on the CDE Certificated Salaries & Benefits Web page at http://www.cde.ca.gov/ds/fd/cs/.

Level	Total Expenditures Per Pupil	Expenditures Per Pupil (Supplemental)	Expenditures Per Pupil (Basic)	Average Teacher Salary
School Site	\$31,852	\$30,256	\$1,596	\$74,305
District			\$5,575	\$78,758
Percent Difference: School Site and District			-71.4	-5.7
State			\$5,512	\$68,332
Percent Difference: School Site and State			-67.7	8.7

Types of Services Funded (Fiscal Year 2008-09)

This section provides information about the programs and supplemental services that are provided at the school through either categorical funds or other sources.

As a special education school, Hope School is a federal and state categorically funded school. Hope receives some funding under Title II, Title V, ELD and special education funding.

Teacher and Administrative Salaries (Fiscal Year 2007-08)

This table displays district salaries for teachers, principals, and superintendents, and compares these figures to the state averages for districts of the same type and size. The table also displays teacher and administrative salaries as a percent of a district's budget, and compares these figures to the state averages for districts of the same type and size based on the salary schedule. Detailed information regarding salaries may be found on the CDE Certificated Salaries & Benefits Web page at http://www.cde.ca.gov/ds/fd/cs/.

Category	District Amount	State Average For Districts In Same Category
Beginning Teacher Salary	\$47,665	\$42,810
Mid-Range Teacher Salary	\$86,735	\$69,375
Highest Teacher Salary	\$99,631	\$89,104
Average Principal Salary (Elementary)	N/A	N/A
Average Principal Salary (Middle)	\$129,393	\$120,314
Average Principal Salary (High)	\$146,174	\$126,901
Superintendent Salary	\$237,300	\$198,563
Percent of Budget for Teacher Salaries	40	37.3
Percent of Budget for Administrative Salaries	4.2	5.2

IX. Student Performance

Standardized Testing and Reporting Program

The Standardized Testing and Reporting (STAR) Program consists of several key components, including the California Standards Tests (CSTs); the California Modified Assessment (CMA), and the California Alternate Performance Assessment (CAPA). The CSTs show how well students are doing in relation to the state content standards. The CSTs include English-language arts (ELA) and mathematics in grades two through eleven; science in grades five, eight, and nine through eleven; and history-social science in grades eight, and ten through eleven. The CAPA includes ELA, mathematics in grades two through eleven, and science for grades five, eight, and ten. The CAPA is given to those students with significant cognitive disabilities whose disabilities prevent them from taking either the CSTs with accommodations or modifications or the CMA with accommodations. The CMA includes ELA for grades three through eight and science in grades five and eight and is an alternate assessment that is based on modified achievement standards. The CMA is designed to assess those students whose disabilities preclude them from achieving grade-level proficiency on an assessment of the California content standards with or without accommodations. Student scores are reported as performance levels. Detailed information regarding the STAR Program results for each grade and performance level, including the percent of students not tested, can be found on the CDE Standardized Testing and Reporting (STAR) Results Web site at http://star.cde.ca.gov. Program information regarding the STAR Program can be found in the Explaining 2008 STAR Program Summary Results to the Public guide at http://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/tg/sr/documents/starpkt5intrpts.pdf. Note: Scores are not shown when the number of students tested is ten or less, either because the number of students in this category is too small for statistical accuracy or to protect student privacy. In no case shall any group score be reported that would deliberately or inadvertently make public the score or performance of any individual student.

Standardized Testing and Reporting Results for All Students – Three-Year Comparison

This table displays the percent of students achieving at the Proficient or Advanced level (meeting or exceeding the state standards).

Subject	School		District			State			
	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
English-Language Arts		88	84		43	44		46	50
Mathematics		72	70		30	28		43	46
Science			68		49	51		46	50
History-Social Science					38	43		36	41

Standardized Testing and Reporting Results by Student Group - Most Recent Year

This table displays the percent of students, by group, achieving at the Proficient or Advanced level (meeting or exceeding the state standards) for the most recent testing period.

Group	Percent of Students Scoring at Proficient or Advanced							
Стоир	English- Language Arts	Mathematics	Science	History-Social Science				
African American	*	*	*					
American Indian or Alaska Native								
Asian	82	76	*					
Filipino	*	*	*					
Hispanic or Latino	81	71	75					
Pacific Islander	*	*						
White (not Hispanic)	91	66	54					
Male	84	69	68					
Female	85	73	69					
Economically Disadvantaged		79	71					
English Learners	87	79	70					
Students with Disabilities	84	70	68					
Students Receiving Migrant Education Services								

California High School Exit Examination

The California High School Exit Examination (CAHSEE) is primarily used as a graduation requirement. However, the grade ten results of this exam are also used to establish the percentages of students at three proficiency levels (not proficient, proficient, or advanced) in ELA and mathematics in order to compute Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) designations as required by the federal NCLB Act of 2001. Detailed information regarding CAHSEE results can be found at the CDE California High School Exit Examination (CAHSEE) Web site at http://cahsee.cde.ca.gov/. Note: Scores are not shown when the number of students tested is ten or less, either because the number of students in this category is too small for statistical accuracy, or to protect student privacy. In no case shall any group score be reported that would deliberately or inadvertently make public the score or performance of any individual student.

California High School Exit Examination Results for All Students – Three-Year Comparison

This table displays the percent of students achieving at the Proficient or Advanced level in ELA and mathematics.

Subject	School		District			State			
	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
English-Language Arts		*	*		52.7	49.4		52.9	52.0
Mathematics		*	*		53.9	53.1		51.3	53.3

California High School Exit Examination Results by Student Group - Most Recent Year

This table displays the percent of students, by group, achieving at each performance level in ELA and mathematics for the most recent testing period.

	Eng	lish-Language	Arts	Mathematics			
Group	Not Proficient	Proficient	Advanced	Not Proficient	Proficient	Advanced	
All Students	*	*	*	*	*	*	
African American	*	*	*	*	*	*	
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Filipino	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Hispanic or Latino	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	
White (not Hispanic)	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Male	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Female	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Economically Disadvantaged	*	*	*	*	*	*	
English Learners	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Students with Disabilities	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Students Receiving Migrant Education Services	*	*	*	*	*	*	

X. Accountability

Academic Performance Index

The Academic Performance Index (API) is an annual measure of the academic performance and progress of schools in California. API scores range from 200 to 1,000, with a statewide target of 800. Detailed information about the API can be found at the CDE Academic Performance Index (API) Web page at http://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/ac/ap/.

Academic Performance Index Ranks – Three-Year Comparison

This table displays the school's statewide and similar schools API ranks. The statewide API rank ranges from 1 to 10. A statewide rank of 1 means that the school has an API score in the lowest ten percent of all schools in the state, while a statewide rank of 10 means that the school has an API score in the highest ten percent of all schools in the state. The similar schools API rank reflects how a school compares to 100 statistically matched "similar schools." A similar schools rank of 1 means that the school's academic performance is comparable to the lowest performing ten schools of the 100 similar schools, while a similar schools rank of 10 means that the school's academic performance is better than at least 90 of the 100 similar schools.

API Rank	2006	2007	2008
Statewide	С	С	С
Similar Schools	С	С	С

Academic Performance Index Growth by Student Group – Three-Year Comparison

This table displays, by student group, the actual API changes in points added or lost for the past three years, and the most recent API score. *Note: "N/A" means that the student group is not numerically significant.*

Group			Growth API Score	
Θίουρ	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009
All Students at the School	279	-75	23	771
African American				
American Indian or Alaska Native				
Asian				
Filipino				
Hispanic or Latino				753
Pacific Islander				
White (not Hispanic)				
Socioeconomically Disadvantaged				786
English Learners				778
Students with Disabilities				771

Adequate Yearly Progress

The federal NCLB Act requires that all schools and districts meet the following Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) criteria:

- Participation rate on the state's standards-based assessments in ELA and mathematics
- Percent proficient on the state's standards-based assessments in ELA and mathematics
- API as an additional indicator
- Graduation rate (for secondary schools)

Detailed information about AYP, including participation rates and percent proficient results by student group, can be found at the CDE Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) Web page at http://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/ac/ay/.

Adequate Yearly Progress Overall and by Criteria (School Year 2008-09)

This table displays an indication of whether the school and the district made AYP overall and whether the school and the district met each of the AYP criteria.

AYP Criteria	School	District
Overall	Yes	No
Participation Rate: English-Language Arts	Yes	Yes
Participation Rate: Mathematics	Yes	Yes
Percent Proficient: English-Language Arts	Yes	No
Percent Proficient: Mathematics	Yes	No
API	Yes	Yes
Graduation Rate	Yes	Yes

Federal Intervention Program (School Year 2009-10)

Schools and districts receiving federal Title I funding enter Program Improvement (PI) if they do not make AYP for two consecutive years in the same content area (ELA or mathematics) or on the same indicator (API or graduation rate). After entering PI, schools and districts advance to the next level of intervention with each additional year that they do not make AYP. Detailed information about PI identification can be found at the CDE Adequate Yearly Progress (AYP) Web page at http://www.cde.ca.gov/ta/ac/ay/.

Indicator	School	District
Program Improvement Status		In PI
First Year of Program Improvement		2008-2009
Year in Program Improvement		Year 2
Number of Schools Currently in Program Improvement		8
Percent of Schools Currently in Program Improvement		36.4

XI. School Completion and Postsecondary Preparation

Admission Requirements for California's Public Universities

University of California

Admission requirements for the University of California (UC) follow guidelines set forth in the Master Plan, which requires that the top one-eighth of the state's high school graduates, as well as those transfer students who have successfully completed specified college work, be eligible for admission to the UC. These requirements are designed to ensure that all eligible students are adequately prepared for University-level work. For general admissions requirements please visit the General Admissions Information Web page at http://www.universityofcalifornia.edu/admissions/general.html.

California State University

Admission requirements for the California State University (CSU) use three factors to determine eligibility. They are specific high school courses; grades in specified courses and test scores; and graduation from high school. Some campuses have higher standards for particular majors or students who live outside the local campus area. Because of the number of students who apply, a few campuses have higher standards (supplementary admission criteria) for all applicants. Most CSU campuses utilize local admission guarantee policies for students who graduate or transfer from high schools and colleges that are historically served by a CSU campus in that region. For general admissions requirements please visit the California State University Web page at http://www.calstate.edu/SAS/admreg.shtml.

Dropout Rate and Graduation Rate

This table displays the school's one-year dropout rates and graduation rates for the most recent three-year period for which data are available. For comparison purposes, data are also provided at the district and state levels. Detailed information about dropout rates and graduation rates can be found on the CDE DataQuest Web page at http://dq.cde.ca.gov/dataquest/.

Indicator		School		District			State		
	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08
Dropout Rate (1-year)	0.4	1.7		0.2	1.7	2.1	3.5	4.4	3.9
Graduation Rate				98.9	94.2	90.3	83.4	80.6	80.2

XII. Instructional Planning and Scheduling

Professional Development

This section provides information on the annual number of school days dedicated to staff development for the most recent three-year period.

Hope teachers may participate in a variety of district in-services, professional development workshops, and the Peer Assistance Review (PAR) and Beginning Teacher Support and Assessment (BTSA) programs. Teachers and classified staff members participate in training at the school site on district staff development days. These in-service days align with the district strategic plan and are designed to enhance staff effectiveness with students and train in strategies to deliver a differentiated curriculum with depth and complexity. Training for Pro-Act positive behavior support and interventions for school buses and the development of curricular alignment with state standards in smaller professional learning communities were a primary focus during the 2008/09 school year. Pro-Act will be extended to the teachers, instructional assistants and administrators during the 2009/10 school year.

XIII. National Assessment of Educational Progress

National Assessment of Educational Progress

The National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) is a nationally representative assessment of what America's students know and can do in various subject areas. Assessments are conducted periodically in mathematics, reading, science, writing, the arts, civics, economics, geography, and U.S. history. Student scores for reading and mathematics are reported as performance levels (i.e., basic, proficient, and advanced) and the participation of students with disabilities and English language learners is reported based on three levels (identified, excluded, and assessed). Detailed information regarding the NAEP results for each grade, performance level, and participation rate can be found on the National Assessment of Educational Progress Web page (Outside Source).

Note: Only a sample group of California's schools and districts participate in the NAEP testing cycle. Therefore, students in any particular school or district may not be included in these results. The NAEP reflects state test results and is not reflective of either the LEA or the individual school. Comparisons of student performance on the NAEP and student performance on the Standardized Testing and Reporting (STAR) Program assessments cannot be made without an understanding of the key differences between the two assessment programs. For example, the NAEP only assesses grades four, eight and twelve and for long-term trends assesses grades nine, thirteen, and seventeen. Additionally, the NAEP only provides state test results for grades four and eight. The California Standards Tests (CSTs) are based on a different set of standards than the NAEP assessments. For example, the NAEP is not aligned with California academic content and achievement standards and, therefore, does not necessarily reflect the curriculum and instruction to which students are exposed in the classroom. The NAEP assesses reading and writing separately, while the CSTs assess English-language arts (ELA), encompassing reading as well as writing conventions, spelling, and grammar. Scores on the CSTs and other assessments are not directly comparable to those on NAEP. The averages and percentages presented are estimates based on samples of students rather than on entire populations. Finally, the questions students respond to are only a sample of the knowledge and skills covered by the NAEP frameworks. Information on the differences between NAEP and CST can be found on the CDE National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) Web page.

National Assessment of Educational Progress Reading and Mathematics Results by Grade Level – All Students

This table displays the scale scores and achievement levels on the National Assessment of Educational Progress Results for reading (2007) and mathematics (2009) for grades four and eight.

Subject and Grade Level	Average Scale Score		State Percent at Achievement Level		
	State	National	Basic	Proficient	Advanced
Reading 2007, Grade 4	209	220	30	18	5
Reading 2007, Grade 8	251	261	41	20	2
Mathematics 2009, Grade 4	232	239	41	25	5
Mathematics 2009, Grade 8	270	282	36	18	5

National Assessment of Educational Progress Reading and Mathematics Results for Students with Disabilities and/or English Language Learners by Grade Level – All Students

This table displays the state and national participation rates on the National Assessment of Educational Progress for reading (2007)

and mathematics (2009) for students with disabilities and/or English language learners for grades four and eight.

Subject and Grade Level	State Participation Rate		National Participation Rate		
	Students With Disabilities	English Language Learners	Students With Disabilities	English Language Learners	
Reading 2007, Grade 4	74	93	65	80	
Reading 2007, Grade 8	78	92	66	77	
Mathematics 2009, Grade 4	79	96	84	94	
Mathematics 2009, Grade 8	85	96	78	92	